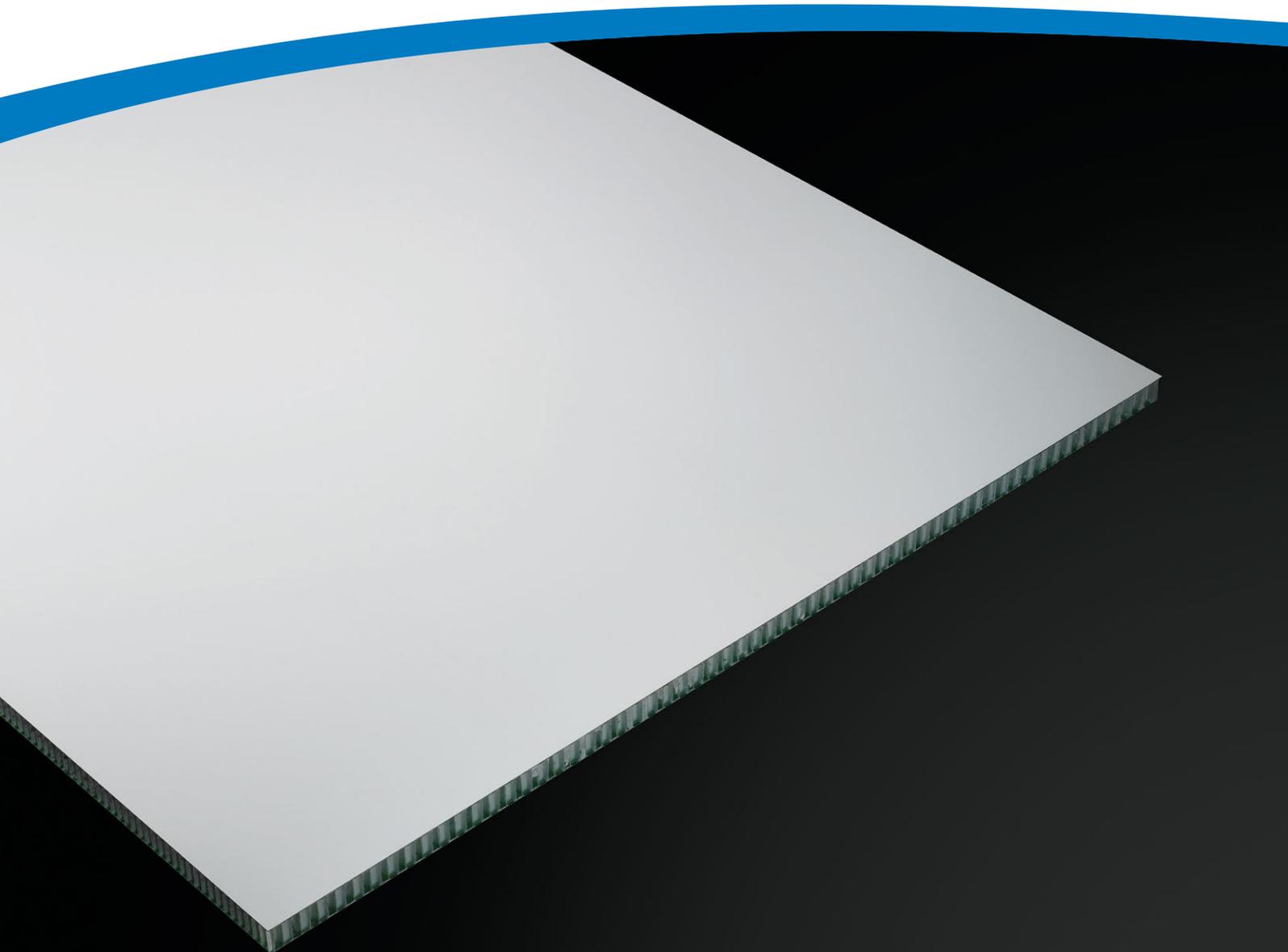


**TATA STEEL**



**Coretinium<sup>®</sup>**

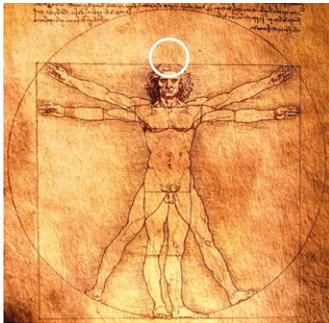
Lightweight composite sheets



# Coretinium®

## Impressive strength and rigidity

A composite sheet that takes its inspiration from nature's most optimised high performance materials.



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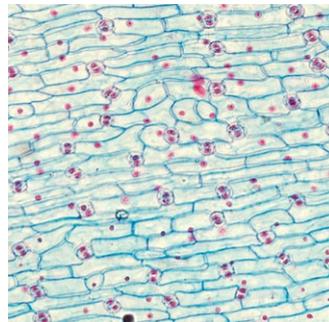
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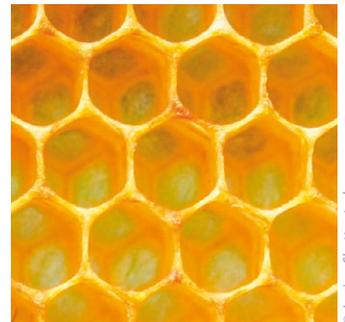
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Section of human skull

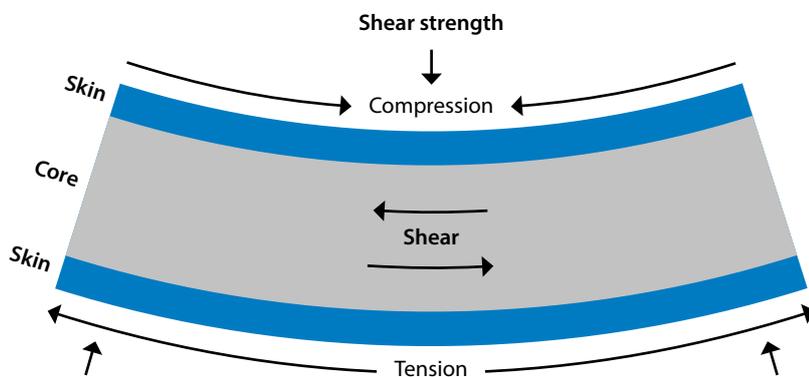
Section of bird wing

Section of iris leaf

Section of honeybee comb

## Why composite materials work so well

As with the principles that make a steel I-beam so strong, it is the outside faces of a composite that does most of the work when the sheet is subject to bending, so separating these faces makes for efficient use of the material.



### For a composite to be most effective:

- **The core** needs to have good compression resistance and shear strength.
- **The skin material** needs to have a high modulus and tensile strength.
- **The adhesive bond** of skin to core is critical for maintaining composite performance.

### Composites: A sustainable choice

This efficient use of materials means less raw materials are needed to create high performance sheets.

# Engineered to perform

A next generation composite sheet made using Econcore’s patented continuous core production process combined with Tata Steel’s Colorcoat® high performance pre-finished steel.

## A high performance copolymer polypropylene core

### Optimised geometry

The compressive characteristics of the hexagon shape make it one of the strongest structures in the world.

For a minimal density it maintains relatively high out-of-plane shear properties and unlike corrugated cores can resist bending in both directions.

### Optimised production

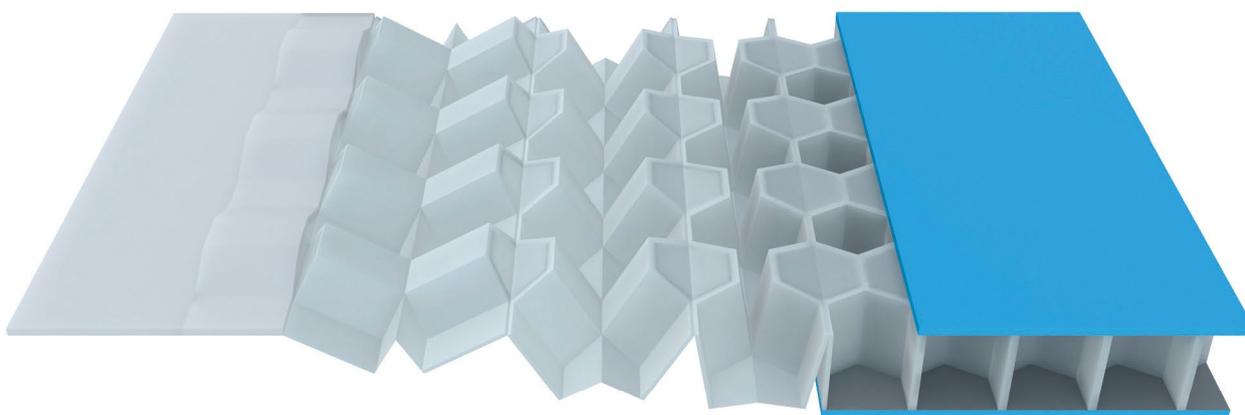
The Econcore process produces a honeycomb core that is economically viable and has a flat surface.

The flat core surface allows us to achieve a smooth surface aspect to the skin, and a high surface area to create a strong bond between the steel skins and core.

### Optimised materials

Working with Total Petrochemicals, Tata Steel selected a copolymer polypropylene blend for the core that can maintain ductility at -40°C.

Engineered to provide greater rigidity, the core’s mineral fill increases the shear modulus and compressive strength, helping the core maintain its form when subjected to continuous loads.



## Combined with high performance pre-finished steel

### The high strength of steel

The high Young’s Modulus of steel makes it a very effective skin material compared to other options:

Young’s Modulus (GPa)	
207	Steel
170	Carbon fibre fabric
70-112	Aramids
70-85	Glass fibre
69	Aluminium
17	GRP
11	Oak
9	Pine
2.2	PET
1.8	Polypropylene

### The other benefits of steel

Steel offers some significant benefits over other traditional skin materials:

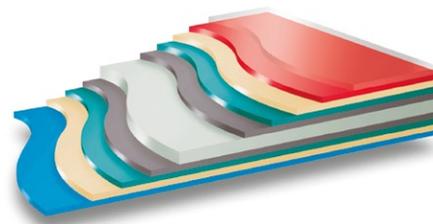
- Durable – UV resistant skin.
- Fire safe – A1 non-combustible.
- Resistant to creep.
- Magnetic.
- Easy to process on CNC.
- Easy to mechanically fix to.
- Strong stable surface for adhesive.
- Recyclable\*.

\* With typically 85% of product weight coming from the Coretinium® steel skins; at its end-of-life the composite sheet can be considered as steel scrap and recycled back into the steel making process without the need to separate the core from the skin.

### Optimised materials

Colorcoat Prisma® pre-finished steel outer skins combine to provide enhanced aesthetics and long-term performance and durability.

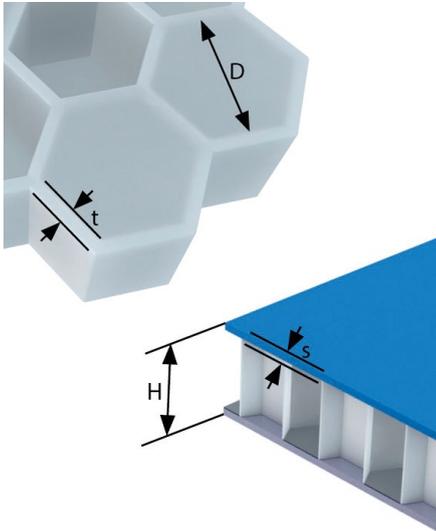
### Colorcoat Prisma® pre-finished steel layers



- 15µm additional protection clear layer
- 25µm coloured layer with polyamide beads
- 25µm corrosion resistant primer
- Pre-treatment
- Galvalloy® metallic coating
- Base steel substrate
- Galvalloy® metallic coating
- Pre-treatment
- 25µm corrosion resistant primer
- 10µm adhesive layer

# Tailored to your needs

Coretinium® can be manufactured with a choice of height, skin thickness, cell diameter and wall thickness to optimise performance for individual application.



Coretinium® thickness		10mm		25/28mm	
Cell diameter		7mm		9.6mm	
Core wall thickness		400µm	600µm	400µm	600µm
Steel skin combinations	0.40/0.40mm	7.7kg/m <sup>2</sup>	8.3kg/m <sup>2</sup>	9.1kg/m <sup>2</sup>	10.4kg/m <sup>2</sup>
	0.55/0.40mm	8.9kg/m <sup>2</sup>	9.5kg/m <sup>2</sup>	10.2kg/m <sup>2</sup>	11.6kg/m <sup>2</sup>
	0.55/0.55mm	10.1kg/m <sup>2</sup>	10.7kg/m <sup>2</sup>	11.5kg/m <sup>2</sup>	12.8kg/m <sup>2</sup>
	0.675/0.40mm	9.9kg/m <sup>2</sup>	10.5kg/m <sup>2</sup>	11.2kg/m <sup>2</sup>	12.6kg/m <sup>2</sup>
	0.675/0.55mm	11.00kg/m <sup>2</sup>	11.7kg/m <sup>2</sup>	12.4kg/m <sup>2</sup>	13.8kg/m <sup>2</sup>
	0.675/0.675mm	12.00kg/m <sup>2</sup>	12.7kg/m <sup>2</sup>	13.4kg/m <sup>2</sup>	14.8kg/m <sup>2</sup>

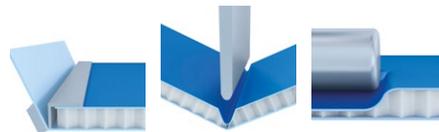
- A higher density wall thickness of 600 microns will increase core strength and greatly improve compression and point load resistance.
- The thicker Coretinium® (25mm/28mm) products will offer greater flexural rigidity.
- Moving to a thicker steel skin will provide improved panel stiffness and pull out resistance for rivets.

## Processing options

Coretinium® can be further processed through a range of techniques common to both the steel and composite industries.



Cutting to size



Forming



Fixing

## A custom blanking service

Tata Steel has invested in a 5-axis pod and rail CNC machine located next to the Coretinium® line so that we can provide the ultimate in tailored custom blanks.



### Capabilities include

- Cutting to size with +/- 0.5mm tolerances.
- Pre-drilling fixing holes.
- Cutting out compartments for inserts.
- Edge stripping the core to accommodate joining extrusions.
- Stripping steel and core to create fold lines.



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